

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Date of test \_\_\_\_\_

Science Chapter 5 Earth's Features and Its Materials Study Guide

1. \_\_\_\_\_ is a tall landform that rises to a peak.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ is rich in humus and minerals for growing plants.
3. The weathering and transport of weathered rock by wind or water is \_\_\_\_\_.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ describes the movement of water between the atmosphere and Earth's surface.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ is the pattern of seasonal weather changes over the course of many years.
6. Rivers carry \_\_\_\_\_, small pieces of rocks, sand, and soil.
7. Rain, snow, sleet, and hail are forms of \_\_\_\_\_.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ are nonrenewable resources that were formed millions of years ago.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ is the slow process that breaks down rocks
10. \_\_\_\_\_ occurs when rivers are no longer flowing fast enough to carry sediment.
11. Rock is broken down and moved to another place during the process of \_\_\_\_\_
12. Freezing and thawing are two types of \_\_\_\_\_
13. Major causes of erosion are:
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_
14. A region's climate is affected by:
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_
15. Examples of mineral resources
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_
16. Basic materials that make up the soil are:
  - a. \_\_\_\_\_
  - b. \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. \_\_\_\_\_
  - d. \_\_\_\_\_
  - e. \_\_\_\_\_

17.

Physical Weathering	Both	Chemical Weathering

18. What would happen to the water cycle if the sun stopped shining?

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19. What kind of landforms are near the coastlines and the mouths of rivers?

How would you determine this?

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